Unidad 2.1: La vida escolar



**Vocabulario**

**To talk about some classes**

**el álgebra**  algebra

**la biología** biology

**la física** physics

**la geografía** geography

**la geometría** geometry

**la historia** history

**la informática** computer science

**la literatura**  literature

**la química** chemistry

**To talk about what you do in class**

**el informe / el ensayo** report/essay

**el laboratorio** laboratory

**la palabra** word

**el proyecto** project

**aprender de memoria** to memorize

**contestar** to answer

**dar un discurso** to give a speech

**discutir** to discuss

**entender** to understand

**explicar** to explain

**hacer una pregunta** to ask a question

**una presentación** to make a presentation

**un experimento** to do an experiment

**pedir ayuda** **(e**➞ ***i*)** to ask for help

**sacar una buena nota** to get a good grade

**tomar apuntes** to take notes

**un examen/una prueba** to take a test

**hay que** *+ infinitivo* one must

**se prohíbe** *+ infinitivo* it is forbidden

**To talk about classroom rules**

**la regla** rule

**a tiempo** on time

**entregar** to turn in

**llegar tarde** to arrive late

**prestar atención** to pay attention

**respetar** to respect

**Negative and affirmative words**

**alguien** someone, anyone

**algún, alguna,** **algunos, -as** some, any

**nadie** no one, nobody

**ningún, ninguno, -a** no, none, not any

**To name school objects**

**el armario** locker

**el asiento** seat

**el carnet de identidad** I.D. card

**la cinta adhesiva** transparent tape

**la grapadora** stapler

**los materiales** supplies, materials

**las tijeras** scissors

**Other useful words**

**almorzar *(o*** ➞ ***ue)*** to have lunch

**aprobar** ***(o*** ➞ ***ue)*** to succeed, to do well

**conocer** ***(c*** ➞ ***zc)*** to know, to be acquainted with

**empezar *(e*** ➞ ***ie)*** to start, to begin

**entender *(e*** ➞ ***ie)*** to understand

**fracasar** to fail

**repetir *(e*** ➞ ***i)*** to repeat

**saber** to know, to know how

**salir bien/mal** to do well / poorly

**sobre** on, about

**lo que** what

**To talk about extracurricular activities**

**hacer gimnasia** to do gymnastics

**jugar a los bolos** to bowl

**las actividades extracurriculares** extracurricular activities

**el ajedrez** chess

**el animador, la animadora** cheerleader

**las artes marciales** martial arts

**el club** club

**el club atlético** athletic club

**el equipo** team

**la fotografía** photography

**el hockey** hockey

**la natación** swimming

**el pasatiempo** pastime

**la práctica** practice

**la reunión** meeting

**el fotógrafo, la fotógrafa** photographer

**los jóvenes** young people

**el miembro** member

**To talk about actions with activities**

**asistir a** to attend

**ganar** to win, to earn

**grabar** to record

**participar (en)** to participate (in)

**perder *(e*** ➝ ***ie)*** to lose

**tomar lecciones** to take lessons

**volver *(o*** ➝ ***ue)*** to return

**To talk about music and drama**

**la banda** band

**el bailarín, la bailarina** dancer

**la canción** song

**el cantante, la cantante** singer

**el coro** chorus, choir

**el ensayo [ensayar]** rehearsal / to rehearse

**el músico, la música** musician

**la orquesta** orchestra

**la voz** voice

**To talk about and describe Internet activities**

**crear una página Web** to create a Web page

**estar en línea** to be online

**hacer una búsqueda** to do a search

**navegar en la Red** to surf the Web

**visitar salones de chat** to visit chat rooms

**Other useful words**

**entre** among, between

**el interés** interest

**la oportunidad** opportunity

**To tell how long something has been going on**

**¿Cuánto tiempo hace que \_\_\_?** How long **\_\_\_**?

**Hace** + *time* **+ que \_\_\_** It has been **\_\_\_**

**To make comparisons**

**tan** + *adj*. + **como** as + *adj*. + as

**tantos(as)** + *noun* + **como** as much / many + *noun* + as